# Core aims of the subject at Key Stage 4

With over 450 million native speakers, Spanish is the second most spoken language in the world. Spoken as a first language in 21 countries, learning Spanish can take you further than you ever imagined. The ability to speak Spanish will allow you to discover the rich culture of not only Spain itself, but also almost all countries in Central and South America. Having the ability to speak even a little Spanish whilst travelling can open up new experiences and can give you valuable insight into the lives of native Spanish speakers.

With such a range of countries having Spanish as their official language, knowing Spanish is extremely useful in the international job market and can strengthen your CV and improve job prospects. This can open the doors to a wide variety of **challenging opportunities** within businesses not only across the globe but also within England, from the nationwide bank Santander to Seat. Further afield, the United States has recently been cited as the second largest Spanish-speaking country in the world, where an estimated 37.6 million people speak it as their first language. As the US has the world's largest economy and the Hispanic population in the US is projected to double by 2050, this makes Spanish enormously important if you aspire to work abroad. In addition, you could use your Spanish knowledge to volunteer abroad and help a community where many charitable organizations carry out work such as building schools for those less fortunate. This shows how important it is to be able to speak this language. It really does **prepare you for the future!** 

As well as learning the language, you will be given the opportunity to study the culture of these countries. Spain and Spanish speaking countries have arguably the most interesting cultural traditions including thousands of weird, wacky and fun festivals. Learning about these events opens up a whole new world of traditions for you to experience, from the bull run of San Fermín to the baby jumping festival of El Colacho! This also allows you to put into perspective your own culture and compare what you consider to be the norm with that of other countries. A knowledge of Spanish also offers access to great works of literature in the original Spanish, as well as films and songs. Spanish is the language of **inspirational** figures such as Federico Garcia Lorca, Gabriel García Márquez, Penélope Cruz, Enrique Iglesias, Shakira and even David de Gea or Lionel Messi! You will have the opportunity to participate in school visits. This will allow you to get involved in a different community but also make you realise the lifelong effect of learning Spanish when are able to communicate effectively with native Spanish speakers. You will also study a couple of Spanish films, which will demonstrate some strong cultural differences within Spain.

Speaking Spanish opens up opportunities to study at renowned Spanish speaking universities and business schools, ranked among the top higher education institutions in Europe and the world. We have had students who have studied Spanish at GCSE then A level leading to studying in a Spanish speaking country for their degree.

Spanish is a rich, beautiful, and melodic language. Whether it is one of the beautiful varieties of Latin American Spanish, or Castilian Spanish from Spain. Spanish is a Romance language and is famous for being pleasant on the ears. As well as being enjoyable, it has been scientifically proven that learning a language is a stimulating activity for your brain and thus leads to your own personal development. Learning a language like Spanish is a great way to keep your brain young and provide excellent mental stimulation. Language learning boosts your memory by prompting you to memorise new vocabulary and grammar rules. In addition, it challenges and improves the cognitive functions of your brain allowing you to become a faster and more effective learner. Learning a language has many social benefits, for example your confidence grows as you push yourself out of your comfort zone and challenge yourself to

speak in another language to a native speaker. You will become more resilient and as you learn more and more, you will start to feel a tremendous sense of accomplishment and self-satisfaction. This motivational journey will enable you to be more prepared and have the confidence to tackle other challenges in life. As well as this, learning a language allows you to improve your English by spotting similarities between the two and correcting misconceptions within your own native language.

For all these reasons, we feel that through your Spanish journey you will be prepared to access a much broader world. The curriculum provides **breadth** and depth, and you will be able to study topics such as holidays, local environment or new technology. As the course goes on, you will develop a greater understanding of the Spanish language as well as different aspects of Spanish culture. You will develop a knowledge and achieve something which will make you different from other pupils. The topics have been chosen based on the appropriate specification and we have strategically planned out when to teach them and how long to dedicate to each of them, allowing plenty of time for revision and future preparation for the exams. You will have the opportunity to take part in the Spanish exchange with Granada during Year 10, during which you will be able to leave with a Spanish family for a week and host a Spanish student for a week. This is such a fantastic and rare experience, which can create long lasting friendship with French people and therefore life-long learning.

It would not be fair or true to say that learning Spanish is easy; language learning takes time, effort and dedication. The acquisition of vocabulary and grammar knowledge is relentless, but we make no apology for this! The rewards for perseverance are enormous; you never know which doors might just open for you because of your language skills. Employers and universities recognise that learning a language shows resilience and tenacity and will respect and value you for this. Your teachers will guide you safely through the course, preparing you for the exams and beyond, but this is your grade for a reason. Spending just five minutes a day reading through your class notes, revisiting grammar points or learning vocabulary is worth more than half an hour once a week. The dividend for trawling meticulously through your written pieces, to correct and improve them will come when you sit your writing exam and can tackle any essay question with ease and confidence. You will be able to develop resilience that will help you in the future. Making links to a whole host of related words from one word you've just discovered, will train your brain to find connections and break down words more easily, keeping your brain firing on all cylinders (you're welcome).

#### Assessment

Students will be tested in listening, reading, speaking and writing and will develop transferable skills, relevant to further study and the world of work. The range of topics within the specification aims to inspire students who are interested in Spanish culture and Spanish speaking countries. Students study all the following themes on which the assessments are based.

- My personal world
- Lifestyle and wellbeing
- My neighbourhood
- Media and technology

- Studying and my future
- Travel and tourism

GCSE Spanish has a Foundation Tier (grades 1–5) and a Higher Tier (grades 4–9). Students must take all four question papers at the same tier.

# Paper 1 Speaking in Spanish

Foundation tier: 7-9 minutes plus 15 minutes' preparation time; 50 marks Higher tier: 10-12 minutes plus 15 minutes' preparation time; 50 marks

### Paper 2 Listening and understanding in Spanish

Foundation tier: 45 minutes, including 5 minutes' reading time, 50 marks Higher tier: 60 minutes, including 5 minutes' reading time, 50 marks

# Paper 3 and understanding in Spanish

Foundation tier: 45 minutes, 50 marks Higher tier: 60 minutes, 50 marks

#### Paper 4 Writing in Spanish

Foundation tier: 1 hour 15 minutes; 50 marks. Higher tier: 1 hour 20 minutes; 50 marks

# Homework

Fortnightly vocabulary tests and half termly verb tests. Further to this, the students need to learn or reinforce vocabulary/verbs by using Languagenut and their course vocabulary booklets. Improvements to written tasks and speaking questions and other exercises as set by individual teachers.

# Clubs and/or intervention

Lunch revision clinic.

# **Helpful sources of information**

Languagenut

GCSEpod

Seneca

Memrise

Quizlet

Pearson website and use of past papers

elpais.es (reading practice)

RTVE.es (live TV and radio)

http://www.listenlive.eu/spain.html (live radio stations)

# Year 10 Overview 2024-2025

Term	Knowledge	Assessment	Connections to learning		
	Rationale: Are you fiercely proud of your bedroom? Do you love your garden because it is the size of a football pitch, with a goal at either end? Does the lack of cinema in Nantwich annoy you as you like watching films on the big screen? Do you think that there is nothing to do in the area, or do you think the countryside is brilliant for hiking? This is the unit to tell us all about it!				
	<ul><li>Talking about Spanish speaking sports stars</li><li>Using adjectives in Spanish</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Fortnightly vocabulary / key phrases testing</li> <li>Half termly verb tests</li> <li>Other exercises as set by the teacher such as</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Looking for clues when listening</li> <li>Learning to distinguish word types</li> <li>Understanding questions</li> </ul>		
	➤ Talking about life online	learning and revising vocabulary and verb	Spotting patterns		
	Revising the present tense	conjugations on Memrise and Languagenut	Spotting grammatical signposts		
	Using expressions of frequency	There could also be some translations, redrafting of written work following detailed	<ul><li>Looking for near-cognates</li><li>Thinking creatively in speaking</li></ul>		
Autumn	,	marking by your teacher.	Achieving a fluent translation		
1	Revising irregular present tense verbs	Speaking exam preparation starts as well and	Ignoring words which are not needed		
	Using opinion verbs and expressions	you will be asked to prepare answers to specific topic and theme related questions.	<ul><li>Using cognates and near-cognates</li><li>Understanding near-cognates when listening</li></ul>		
	Arranging to go out		Answering unprepared questions		
	Using the near future				
	Planning a cinema visit				
	Saying what you did at the weekend				
	Using the preterite tense				
	Phonics focus on the letter "c"				
	➤ Talking about days that went wrong				
	Using the direct object pronouns				
	Recognising and using three tenses				

	Big Idea – Module 2: Holidays and festivals				
	Rationale: We will look at the use of what takes a huge part in the life of teenagers: mobile technology. You will be able to discuss and write about what you do with it, but also discuss what the risk and dangers are with social media. Have you ever spent New Year's Eve watching amazing fireworks? What do you think of Christmas: is it too commercial or should we help the poor at this time of year? How do we spend Christmas in Spain? What do you know of la Tomatina or other celebrations? In this unit, you'll find out how you might if you spend 31st December in Spain! How many times are your parents saying 'Come on, you can order, you do Spanish at school!'. In this unit, we will be looking at booking accommodation and how to talk about holidays. Hopefully, by the end of this unit, you'll be planning your visit to Spain!				
	Using me gusta (n) / me gustaria + infinitive	Fortnightly vocabulary / key phrases testing	➤ Listening for key information		
	Describing a photo	Other exercises as set by the teacher such as learning and revising vocabulary and verb	<ul><li>Working out the meaning of new words</li><li>Asking for clarification</li></ul>		
	Discussing travel plans	conjugations on 'Memrise'	➤ Word patterns		
	<ul><li>Using comparatives</li></ul>	There could also be some translations,	<ul><li>Listening for essential words</li></ul>		
	➤ Using se puede(n) + infinitive	redrafting of written work following detailed	Spotting feminine nouns		
Autumn		marking by your teacher.	Coping strategies		
2	Talking about festivals in the Spanish-speaking	> Speaking exam preparation starts as well and	> Pronunciation of verb endings		
_	world	you will be asked to prepare answers to	> Building your speaking and writing skills		
	Using the superlative	specific topic and theme related questions.	Collecting useful phrases		
	Using if clauses in the present tense		Adding opinions to produce more complex sentences		
	Saying what you did on holiday		<ul><li>Making use of grammatical markers</li></ul>		
	<ul><li>▶ Using acabar de + infinitive</li></ul>		<ul> <li>Listening for detail</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>Using a range of structures to give opinions in the</li> </ul>		<ul><li>Translation strategies</li></ul>		
	past		Using common patterns between Spanish and		
	·		English when reading		
	Describing where you stayed		Structuring a debate		
	Using the imperfect tense				
	Giving and spotting positive/negative opinions				
	➤ Talking about holidays using different tenses				
	➤ Using <i>suelo</i> + infinitive				
	<ul> <li>Using strategies to work out meaning</li> </ul>				

# Big Idea - Module 3: me and my friends

Rationale: Who doesn't want to talk about themselves?! Here, we'll get you doing it in Spanish. We want to know who you are, what your friends and family are like and what your opinions on important things in your life.

- Reading about different families
- Using possessive adjectives
- Describing people
- Using the present continuous to describe a picture
- Using ser for physical descriptions and estar for location

# Spring 1 and Spring 2

- Talking about who you admire
- Saying how long you have been doing something
- Using the personal a
- Talking about friendships and relationships
- Using reflexive verbs
- Using the pronouns me and te before a verb
- Talking about your identity and what matters to you
- Using para + infinitive
- Listening for gist
- Talking about problems and giving advice
- Using estar to express moods
- Using podrías and deberías + infinitive

- > Fortnightly vocabulary / key phrases testing
- Other exercises as set by the teacher such as learning and revising vocabulary and verb conjugations on 'Memrise' There could also be some translations, redrafting of written work following detailed marking by your teacher.
- Speaking exam preparation starts as well and you will be asked to prepare answers to specific topic and theme related questions.

- Paraphrasing
- Spotting different words used to express the same idea
- > Using context when listening
- > Requesting help
- > Using a word which refers to a similar item
- Making use of social and cultural context when reading

Developing knowledge of Spanish-speaking countries

# Big Idea - Module 4: healthy living and daily routines

Rationale: Do you eat healthily at the moment? What about when you were younger? Do you like cooking and what is your favourite dish? We will look at how to talk about healthy living and how to improve our daily routines and health habits.

- Learning about typical foods in Spanish-speaking countries
- Using adjectives of nationality
- Describing healthy daily routines
- Using indefinite adjectives
- Using tener + noun
- Talking about mealtimes and food trends
- Using direct object pronouns
- Practising listening skills
- Using the imperfect tense to say what you used to do
- Using ya no + verb
- Talking about illnesses and injuries

Comparing old and new habits

- Using reflexive verbs in the preterite tense
- Giving advice using debes, tienes que and necesitas
- Talking about future plans to improve health and wellbeing
- Using the future tense
- Using 'if' clauses

- > Fortnightly vocabulary / key phrases testing
- Other exercises as set by the teacher such as learning and revising vocabulary and verb conjugations on Languagenut, Seneca or GCSEpods.
  - There could also be some translations, redrafting of written work following detailed marking by your teacher.
- Speaking exam preparation starts as well and you will be asked to prepare answers to specific topic and theme related questions.

- > Using grammatical markers
- Describing something when the word is unknown
- ➤ Using drawing to help with communication
- Breaking down long words to aid comprehension
- Recognising key topic words in reading and listening tasks
- Building longer sentences
- Simplification and paraphrasing Using intensifiers

# Spring 2 and Summer

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#### Big Idea – Module 5: School

Rationale: If you were not able to take part in the Spanish exchange and experience first-hand life in a Spanish educational establishment, then you will be able to understand the differences between Spanish and English schools. Do you like school rules? You will be able to express your views and opinions in Spanish about them and move onto what your ideal school would look like.

- Learning about schools in Spain
- Using absolute superlatives
- Talking about a typical day at school
- Using the relative pronouns que, donde, cuando
- Translating into English effectively
- Talking about my studies
- Using lo que
- Talking about the opinions of others
- Talking about how I would change my school
- Using the conditional tense
- > sing impersonal verbs with an infinitive
- Talking about students and teachers in my school
- Using negatives
- Forming questions
- Describing a school trip in the past
- Using adjectives and adverbs

- > Fortnightly vocabulary / key phrases testing
- Other exercises as set by the teacher such as learning and revising vocabulary and verb conjugations on Languagenut, Seneca or GCSEpods.

There could also be some translations, redrafting of written work following detailed marking by your teacher.

Speaking exam preparation starts as well and you will be asked to prepare answers to specific topic and theme related questions.

- > Ignoring words that are not needed
- ➤ Using cognates and near-cognates
- Using layout to help understanding
- > Reading authentic texts
- > Using verbal context when listening
- > Using questions to formulate answers
- Recognising common patterns in Spanish when listening

Using negatives to add complexity

# Summer 1 and Summer 2

#### Big Idea - Module 6: Where you live.

Rationale: What is you house like? Do you like it, or would you like to live in a big city, or the countryside? How long have you lived there? What can you do in your town and how do you get there? Is shopping something you really like? If you won the lottery, where would you live? You need to know how to give and understand directions.

- Finding out about Colombia
- Recognising demonstrative adjectives
- Describing cities
- Using the perfect tense
- Using prepositions of place and directions

# Summer 2 and Autumn 1 (Y11)

- Describing how a city or town has changed
- Using demonstrative adjectives for descriptions
- Comparing now and then using the imperfect tense
- Describing shopping preferences
- Revising direct object pronouns
- Choosing the correct tense when translating
- Giving preferences about where you live
- Using the subjunctive with cuando
- Revising comparisons
- Talking about your area
- Using a variety of verb tenses
- Finding different ways to describe future plans

- > Fortnightly vocabulary / key phrases testing
- Other exercises as set by the teacher such as learning and revising vocabulary and verb conjugations on Languagenut, Seneca or GCSEpods.
  - There could also be some translations, redrafting of written work following detailed marking by your teacher.
- Speaking exam preparation starts as well and you will be asked to prepare answers to specific topic and theme related questions.

- > Spotting near-cognates when listening
- Using grammatical categories
- Recognising suffixes
- ➤ Looking for words inside other words
- Making use of social and cultural context when listening
- ➤ Tackling 'Positive, Negative or Positive/Negative tasks
- > Agreeing and disagreeing in a discussion
- > Dealing with longer texts.

Term	Knowledge	Assessment	Connections to learning		
	Big Idea – Module 7: local and global issues  Rationale: Here we also move away from looking at ourselves and our own lives and we take a more outwardly look at the world. How can we save our planet? What are the causes of environmental problems and what can we do about them? Does helping people around the world and in your community interest you? You might want to help fighting the Ebola virus in Western Africa or simply help your local food bank. This might sound a little complicated to be able to say all this in Spanish, but trust us, we'll get you there.				
Autumn 1 and autumn 2	<ul> <li>Learning about natural wonders of Spanish-speaking countries</li> <li>Using pronouns after prepositions</li> <li>Talking about how you help in your community</li> <li>Using the imperative</li> <li>Using falta, hace falta, vale la pena, basta</li> <li>Talking about climate change</li> <li>Using the passive</li> <li>Using the imperfect continuous</li> <li>Acting to help the environment</li> <li>Avoiding the passive</li> <li>Practising negatives</li> <li>Talking about solutions</li> <li>Using the subjunctive to give opinions</li> <li>Translating more complex texts</li> <li>Developing effective comprehension skills</li> <li>Using (no) se debería + infinitive</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Fortnightly vocabulary / key phrases testing</li> <li>Other exercises as set by the teacher such as learning and revising vocabulary and verb conjugations on Languagenut, Seneca or GCSEpods.         There could also be some translations, redrafting of written work following detailed marking by your teacher.     </li> <li>Speaking exam preparation starts as well and you will be asked to prepare answers to specific topic and theme related questions.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Using paraphrasing</li> <li>Using adjectives to improve a piece of work</li> <li>Using social / cultural context to understand meaning</li> <li>Adding complexity to written and spoken language</li> <li>Recognising cognates and near-cognates when reading</li> <li>Reading for gist</li> </ul>		

# Big Idea - Module 8: Plans for the future

Rationale: This is the end. You need to decide what you are going to do next. 6<sup>th</sup> Form, apprenticeship? You will be able to discuss in Spanish what the choices are and why they are good or not so good. Do you think learning languages are important? You will be able to discuss jobs and why they are fantastic and perfect for you, or the opposite.

- Talking about my plans for the future
- Using sequir / continuar + present participle
- Transcribing unfamiliar words
- Talking about getting a job
- Using possessive pronouns
- Using prepositions followed by the infinitive
- Talking about future career intentions
- Using masculine and feminine nouns for jobs
- Using and understanding the suffix -dad/-idad
- Talking about the importance of learning languages
- Using modal verbs

Spring 1

- Using different verbs forms
- Talking about changes in the world of work
- Understanding more complex texts
- Listening for percentages
- Talking about the impact of artificial intelligence
- Using para que + present subjunctive

- > Fortnightly vocabulary / key phrases testing
- Other exercises as set by the teacher such as learning and revising vocabulary and verb conjugations on Languagenut, Seneca or GCSEpods.
  - There could also be some translations, redrafting of written work following detailed marking by your teacher.
- > Final speaking exam preparation.

- > Translating into Spanish and encountering translation problems
- Modes of address
- > Telling the time
- ➤ Using grammatical markers and categories
- > Describing physical properties
- > Pointing and demonstration
- Using visual and verbal context in reading
- ➤ Using more than one tense in one sentence

	Big Idea: Revision				
	Rationale: You will be using the lessons to revise different topics, go through past papers, look at exam technique, and reinforce learning. All the speaking eleme will be rehearsed to prepare you for the speaking exam, which will involve practising role-play and photo cards, and all the questions related to the general				
Spring 2	conversation.				
And	Practice for writing, listening and reading papers will also take place.				
Summer	Revision of all themes and sub-themes	Fortnightly vocabulary / key phrases testing			
1	Practise all skills for each theme	Other exercises as set by the teacher such as			
	Finalise speaking questions and practise them in	learning and revising vocabulary and verb			
	order to improve fluency and quality of language	conjugations on Languagenut, Seneca or			
	Practise exam papers (Exampro)	GCSEpods.			
		There could also be some translations.			
		Final speaking exam preparation			

# Connections to future pathways

#### Transferable skills

- Communication skills
- Adaptability/resilience /resourcefulness
- > Independent learner
- > Cultural development
- Global awareness

#### Job options

#### Jobs where your languages would be useful include:

- Broadcast journalist
- Detective
- Diplomatic service officer
- Education consultant
- English as a foreign language teacher
- Import/export
- International aid/development worker
- IT
- Logistics and distribution manager
- Marketing executive

#### Jobs directly related to languages include:

- Interpreter
- Secondary school teacher
- Translator
- Import/export
- Travel industry
- Patent examiner
- Public relations
- Private tutor
- Project manager
- Sales executive
- Solicitor
- Tour manager
- Writer

#### Significant local employers include

- Bet 365
- Muller yoghurt

- Bentley
- Networld Sports
- Airbus Broughton (Chester)
- Michelin (Stoke on Trent)

#### Degree courses where languages are required/useful to gain entry

- Classical Studies useful
- Economics or Business related degrees useful
- English sometimes essential, always useful
- European Studies essential, 2 languages even more useful
- Film Studies useful
- French essential, 2 languages even more useful
- German essential, 2 languages even more useful
- · History useful
- History of Art useful
- Italian essential, 2 languages even more useful
- Law useful
- Leisure and Tourism very useful

- · Philosophy useful
- Spanish essential, 2 languages even more useful
- Speech Therapy useful
- Teacher Training essential in some cases, useful in all
- many scientific journals are written in German
- increasingly pages added on the internet are in Spanish

#### Language graduates work for a huge variety of employers and sectors, including:

- business services
- charity work
- engineering
- media
- museums and libraries
- public administration
- teaching
- tourism
- transport and logistics.